

# A VIZSGA RÉSZEI ÉS PONTOZÁSA

## ÍRÁSBELI VIZSGA

| <b>Készség és fókusz</b>   | <b>Feladat</b>   | <b>Formátum</b>   | <b>Pontszám</b> |
|--|--|---|-----------------|
| <b>Olvasás 1:</b> többféle autentikus szöveg koherenciájának és kohéziójának megértése | Öt rövid szöveg egy-egy szövegdobozzal az elrendezés, lexika (szókincs), kohéziós eszközök és koherencia tesztelésére.   | Öt feleletválasztós kérdés három opcióval a szövegek megfelelő kiegészítéséhez. | 5               |
| <b>Olvasás 2:</b> a jelentés szövegbeli felépítésének megértése                        | Egy szöveg, amelyből hiányzik hat mondat, pl. a bekezdés első mondata (téma mondat), az összefoglaló mondat, a gondolat kifejtése, egy szempont hangsúlyozása, vélemény, ellentét, sorrend, előre- vagy visszautalás, a következő gondolatra való átvezetés. | Választás 7 mondatból a hat szövegdoboz kitöltésére.                            | 6               |
| <b>Olvasás 3:</b> a szöveg céljának megértése és specifikus információ kikeresése      | Négy rövid szöveg, pl email, újságcikk, reklám stb kapcsolódó témakörben, de különböző célokra.  | Hét többszörös párosítás a szövegben található információ azonosítására.        | 7               |
| <b>Olvasás 4:</b> specifikus információ megértése részletes olvasással                 | Folyamatos szöveg: elbeszélő, leíró, ismertető, életrajzi vagy útmutató jellegű.   | Nyolc rövid nyitott kérdés.   | 8               |
| <b>Írás 1:</b> válasz adott szövegre, formális stílusban, adott olvasóközönség számára | Megadott szempontok alapján szövegírás, melyben a vizsgázó egy levélre, poszterre, határidőnaplós bejegyzésre, menetrendre, szórólapra reagál. Három tartalmi pontnak kell szerepelnie.  | Elvárt teljesítmény: 70-100 szó   | 12              |
| <b>Írás 2:</b> közvetlen stílusú (informális) levél írása barátoknak                   | Megadott szempontok alapján magánlevél írása. Két funkciónak kell szerepelnie, pl. barát meghívása ott tartózkodásra, javasolt program leírása.  | Elvárt teljesítmény: 100-120 szó  | 12              |
| <b>összesen</b>  |  |   | <b>50</b>       |

# SZÓBELI VIZSGA

## Beszédértés (hallott szöveg értése)

| Készség és fókusz   | Feladat  | Formátum / Időtartam   | Pontszám |
|---|--|--|----------|
| <b>Beszédértés 1:</b><br>különböző megnyilatkozások kontextusának, jelentésének és funkciójának megértése | Hét rövid mondat. Állítás, magyarázat, leírás, instrukció vagy kérdés kétszeri meghallgatása.  | Feleletválasztás három opcióval minden közlésnél a megfelelő válasz kiválasztásához. | 7        |
| <b>Beszédértés 2:</b><br>beszélgetés adott aspektusának felismerése                                       | Kétszeri meghallgatással három kétszereplős beszélgetés alábbi szempontjainak azonosítása: téma, cél, kontextus, beszélők, lényeg, beszélők közti kapcsolat, szerepek, funkciók, hozzáállások, érzelmek és vélemények. | Feleletválasztás három opcióval minden beszélgetésnél.                               | 6        |
| <b>Beszédértés 3:</b><br>kulcsinformáció kiszűrése monológból   | Kétszeri meghallgatással rádióközvetítés, beszéd, elbeszélés, prezentáció stb specifikus információjának azonosítása.  | Jegyzet hét fejléccel és üres hellyel a megfelelő információk megadásához.           | 7        |
| <b>Beszédértés 4:</b> két beszélő diskurzusának követése  | Kétszeri meghallgatással egy beszélgetés alábbi szempontjainak azonosítása: lényeg, példák, tények, vélemények, ellentétek, cél, kulcsgondolatok, hozzáállás, ok és okozat.  | Hat feleletválasztós kérdés három opcióval.  | 6        |

## Beszédkészség

| VIZSGARÉSZ                      | LEÍRÁS  | IDŐTARTAM | PONTSZÁM  |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------|-----------|
| Part 1<br>(topic presentation)  | Válasz adása kérdésekre, a megadott 3 különböző téma egyikéből  | 3         | 9         |
| Part 2<br>(dialogue)            | Részvétel rövid párbeszédben, melynek célja terv, előkészület vagy döntés meghozatala   | 2         | 8         |
| Part 3<br>(picture description) | 30 másodperces felkészülési idő után 1 és fél percig összefüggően kell beszélni a kép által prezentált témáról, majd a vizsgáztató által feltett, és a témához kapcsolódó kérdésekre kell válaszolni. | 3         | 9         |
| <b>Összesen</b>                 |   |           | <b>50</b> |

# A BESZÉDKÉSZSÉG 1. RÉSZÉNEK TÉMAKÖREI

## 1. PERSONAL PARTICULARS

**1. How old are you?**

- I'm fourteen years old.

**2. - When were you born?**

- I was born on 19<sup>th</sup> April, 1995 (the nineteenth of April, nineteen ninety-five).

**3. - Where were you born?**

- I was born in ....., which is a small/ big town/ village in the west/ east/ south/ north of Hungary.

**4. - What do you do?**

- I'm a student in the local secondary school.

**5. - Where do you live?**

- I live at 1 Rákóczi Street, Sárospatak. /I live on the first floor of a big block of flats in Budapest.

**6. - Are you married?**

- No, I'm not married. I'm single. /Yes, I am. I live with my wife / husband and two children.

**7. - What do you look like?**

- I have straight/ wavy/ curly, long/ short, fair/ dark/ brown/ red hair and blue/ brown/ dark eyes. I have got an oval/ round/ long face with a big nose and small ears. I have a small/ long beard and a moustache.

**8. - How tall are you?**

- I am not very tall/ I'm 154 centimetres tall/I am rather tall/ I'm 178 centimetres tall.

**9. - What do you weigh?**

- I think I am the right weight/ I weigh 50 kilos. /I am a bit overweight/ fat. /I am slim.

**10. - What school do you go to?**

- I go to the local primary/secondary grammar school / secondary technical school.

**11. - Do you like school? Why? Why not?**

- I love school. Our class is a good group and there is always a good atmosphere. /

- I don't enjoy being a schoolgirl/schoolboy very much because I don't like studying and I hate doing the homework every day.

**12. - Do you do well at school?**

- I do quite well at school. I have got only fours and fives. I always prepare for the lessons. /

- I don't do very well at school because I don't study much for the lessons.

**13. - Which subjects do you like best?**

- I like languages/ arts subjects/ science subjects/ .....

**14. - What are you interested in?**

- I'm interested in films/ sport/ music/ travelling/ people/ animals/nature/

**15. - What are your plans for the future?**

- I don't know yet. /I would like to go on to higher education. /I would like to be an engineer.

**16. - What kind of personality have you got?**

- I am sociable and cheerful. I have a good sense of humour. I am hard-working and I am quite critical of others.

- I am quite talkative and imaginative but sometimes a bit shy. I can be selfish and bossy, too.

## 2. FAMILY AND FRIENDS

1. - **How big is your family?**
  - Our family is small. I'm an only child. I haven't got any brothers or sisters. /
  - Our family is quite big. I have got an elder brother and two sisters. One is younger, the other is older than me.
2. - **Who do you live with?**
  - I live together with my two sisters, my parents and my grandmother.
3. - **How many sisters or brothers have you got?**
  - I have got a younger sister. She is in the fifth year of primary school. I have also got a brother, who is three years older than me.
4. - **What does your father look like?**
  - My father is quite tall and thin. He has a square face with a long nose and big brown eyes. His hair is grey.
5. - **What is your father like as a person?**
  - My father is helpful and kind. I can always turn to him for advice.
6. - **What does your mother look like?**
  - My mother is short and plump. Her hair is long. She has a round face with a small nose and big blue eyes.
7. - **What is your mother like as a person?**
  - She is patient and understanding. She loves her family.
8. - **What does your father do?**
  - He is a personnel manager/ a clerk/ an agent/ a car mechanic/ an artist/ a skilled worker/...
  - My father is self employed.
9. - **What does your mother do?**
  - She is a housewife/ an accountant/ a nursery school teacher/ a hairdresser/ a cleaner/....
10. - **Do you spend much time with your family?**
  - I don't spend much time with my family on weekdays but we are always together at the weekends.
11. - **Are your grandparents alive?**
  - Both my grandmothers and grandfathers are alive. They are old age pensioners. /
  - One grandfather died last year, the other is alive. My grandmothers are both alive.
12. - **Have you got any aunts/ uncles/ cousins/ children?**
  - My father has got two sisters and my mother has got a brother. This means that I have got two aunts and an uncle. My uncle is single but my aunts both have two children. They are my cousins. I am not married so I haven't got any children. /
13. - **How often do you meet your relatives?**

I quite often see my grandparents. They don't live far from us and I go and see them as often as I can. At the weekends my parents and I always have lunch with them. I usually meet my uncles and aunts there.
14. - **How often do you meet your friends?**
  - I quite often meet my friends, almost every day. /I meet my friends only at the week-ends.
15. - **How do you get on with them?**
  - I get on very well with my friends. They are really nice. They always listen to my problems and try to help. I enjoy spending my free time with them.
16. - **What is your best friend like?**
  - My best friend is a cheerful and sociable person. He/she likes lively conversations. /
  - My friend loves keeping company. He/she has a good sense of humour and he/she is usually cheerful. My friend is moody and quite sensitive. He/she often feels depressed. At the same time he/she is really understanding and co-operative.

### 3. FESTIVITIES

#### 1- How do you celebrate your birthday?

On my birthday my mother usually buys or prepares a chocolate layer cake with candles on it. We always have some relatives or friends coming in the afternoon, who bring me some presents and wish me many happy returns of the day. Sometimes I give a little party and invite my classmates over.

#### 2. - What other family occasions do you celebrate?

- We celebrate saint's days, wedding anniversaries and mothers' day.

#### 3. - What is the greatest family festival for you?

- For me Christmas/ Easter is the greatest family festival.

#### 4. - What do you celebrate at Christmas?

At Christmas we celebrate the birth of Jesus Christ.

#### 5. -How do you celebrate Christmas?

- Some days before Christmas we send E-mails, SMSes or cards to our friends and relatives wishing them a Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year. On Christmas Eve we decorate the Christmas tree. We give and get a lot of presents. On the first and second days of Christmas we have big meals and visit our relatives in the afternoons.

#### 6. - What do you celebrate at Easter?

- At Easter we celebrate the resurrection of Jesus Christ.

#### 7. - How do you celebrate Easter?

- We celebrate Easter with big meals. On Easter Sunday we eat ham and hard-boiled eggs for breakfast. For lunch we usually have chicken soup, pork, beef or veal cutlet with some rice or potatoes. On Easter Monday the boys go and sprinkle the girls with perfume or water. In return the girls give them painted eggs or chocolate Easter bunnies.

#### 8. - How do you celebrate New Year's Eve?

- On New Year's Eve we often go to parties where we sing and dance. Sometimes we stay at home and watch television. I always stay up until at least midnight, when we drink champagne and wish each other a Happy New Year.

#### 9. - How many public holidays do we have?

- We have four public holidays; March 15<sup>th</sup>, May 1<sup>st</sup> August 20<sup>th</sup>, October 23<sup>rd</sup>.

#### 10. - What do we celebrate on March 15<sup>th</sup>?

- On March 15<sup>th</sup> we celebrate the Hungarian Revolution and War of Independence of 1848-49.

#### 11. - What do we celebrate on May 1<sup>st</sup>?

- May 1st is the spring holiday.

#### 12. - What do we celebrate on August 20<sup>th</sup>?

- August 20th is the day of our first king, St. Stephan.

#### 13. - What do we celebrate on October 23<sup>rd</sup>?

On October 23rd we celebrate the declaration of the Hungarian Republic and the revolution of 1956.

## 4. SHOPPING AND SERVICES

1. - **Who does the shopping in your family?**
  - My mother does the shopping in our family. I often help her. /I often do the shopping in our family.
2. - **How often do you go shopping?**
  - I go shopping every day/ every other day/ twice a week/ at the weekends. /I often do the shopping on my way home from school.
3. - **What do you buy every day?**
  - Every day I buy bread or rolls, milk or cocoa and some cold cuts.
4. - **Where do you buy food?**
  - I buy food at the nearest shop. /I buy food in the supermarket.
5. - **What is the difference between a supermarket and a small shop?**
  - In a supermarket you can get almost everything, in a small shop you cannot. Supermarkets offer self-service, small shops usually offer counter-service.
6. - **Which one do you prefer? Why?**
  - I prefer shopping in a supermarket because they have lower prices. /
  - I prefer shopping in a small shop because the assistants are more polite there.
7. - **What counters are there in a supermarket?**
  - In a supermarket there are a lot of counters: fruit and vegetables, dairy products, bakery, groceries, meat, wine, toiletries, etc.
8. - **How do you do the shopping there?**

When I do the shopping in a supermarket I get a basket or a trolley first. Then I walk from shelf to shelf and fill my basket with the things I need. When I have finished I join the queue (if there is one) at the cash-desk and pay for the goods.
9. - **What shops are there in the main street of your town?**
  - There is a sports shop, a CD and DVD shop, a kitchenware shop, a chemist's, a glassware shop, a bookshop, a shoeshop, a furniture shop a perfumery, a ladies' wear shop, a men's wear shop, two big department stores and a post office in the main street of our town.
10. - **What facilities and services does your town offer?**

Next to our block there is a kindergarten, playgrounds for children and a sports ground for ice skating in winter and football in summer. There are good shopping facilities, too. There is a post office, a chemist's, a hairdresser's a dressmaker's, a car mechanic quite close to us. In the town centre there are excellent restaurants, a theatre, an art gallery, a cinema and some night clubs and internet cafes.
11. - **What services does a post office provide?**
  - At the post office you can buy stamps, postcards, envelopes, newspapers. You can also send letters, parcels, money orders and telegrams. You can also subscribe to newspapers and magazines.

## 5. CLOTHES AND WEATHER

1. - **What do we wear in winter?**
  - In winter we must wear warm clothes. In cold weather people wear hats, gloves, scarves, warm sweaters and trousers, thick coats and winter boots.
2. - **What do we wear in summer?**
  - In summer we wear a light dress or a T-shirt with shorts or a skirt/ trousers. On our feet we wear sandals.
3. **What do you wear on the beach?**
  - On the beach women wear bathing suits or bikinis and perhaps sunhats. Men wear swimming trunks.
4. - **What clothes do men wear?**
  - A man wears a shirt, a pair of trousers, a tie, a suit or a jacket. On his feet he wears socks and a pair of shoes.
5. - **What clothes do women wear?**
  - A woman wears a blouse, a skirt or a dress or a suit, a pair of tights or stockings.
6. - **What is fashionable for young people today?**
  - Jeans are always fashionable. We wear them with T-shirts. For girls both trousers and skirts are fashionable today. Girls like wearing fashion ear-rings, bracelets and necklaces.
7. - **What are you wearing now?**
  - I am wearing a white shirt/ blouse and black trousers/ a dark blue skirt. I am wearing a pair of black socks/ nylon tights on my legs. On my feet I am wearing brown/ black shoes. I also have a gold necklace around my neck and a watch on my wrist.
8. - **What weather do you like?**
  - I like sunny weather when the temperature is above twenty degrees. /I like hot weather when it is bright and sunny. /I like cool weather when the temperature is below twenty-five degrees.
9. - **Which is your favourite season? Why?**
  - My favourite season is spring because the flowers in spring are beautiful. /
  - My favourite season is summer because you are never cold in summer and there is no school.
10. - **What is the weather like in spring?**
  - In spring the weather is usually bright and sunny. But sometimes it can get cloudy and windy. There can be very warm and also very cold days in spring. In spring the snow melts and the trees begin to grow leaves. The flowers begin to bloom.
11. - **What is the weather like in summer?**
  - The weather is usually hot in summer. The sun shines and the temperature is often above thirty or thirty-five degrees. Sometimes there are heavy rainstorms with thunder and lightning. There are also showers but they don't last long. Most people take their holidays in summer and go to Lake Balaton or to the seaside to enjoy the nice weather.
12. - **What is the weather like in autumn?**
  - It is often foggy and cloudy in autumn. It is quite cold especially in November. It often rains, too. There is sometimes frost.
13. - **What is the weather like in winter?**
  - In winter the temperatures are usually below zero. It is cold and frosty. It often snows. I don't like cold weather because I have to wear warm clothes. / I like cold weather because I can ski, skate, snowball and build snowmen.
14. - **What is the weather like in England and in Hungary?**
  - The weather in England is cloudy and rainy. It is usually very changeable. It is colder in summer and milder in winter than in Hungary. It rains more but it rarely snows.

## 6. THE PLACE WHERE YOU LIVE

1. - **Where are you from?**
  - I am from Hungary. I come from the western/ eastern/ southern/ northern part of the country.
2. - **Where do you live?**
  - I live in a town/ village called... / I live in Budapest, the capital city of Hungary.
3. - **What is your town/ village like?**
  - Our town is an old historic town and it has a lot of sights and monuments. /
  - Our town is a big industrial town in the north/ south/ west/ east of the country. It is a busy and lively town but it is sometimes too noisy for me. /
4. - **What is your town /area famous for?**
  - The area is famous for its customs and traditions / tourism and wine / beautiful scenery.
  - Our area is not famous for anything but I like living there.
5. - **Do you like living there?**
  - I am very happy to live in this town. It is neither too big nor too small. There are a lot of shops, cinemas, theatres, restaurants and discos. Life is exciting here. /
  - I don't like my town very much.- It is too big and dirty for me. There is always a lot of traffic and the streets are full of people who are always rushing somewhere. /
  - I like living in this village because the people are friendly and nice. It is peaceful and quiet and there is no noise.
6. - **Do you live near/ far from the centre?**
  - I live on a housing estate which is quite a long way from the centre. But there are buses that take you to the centre. They run every ten minutes. /
  - I don't live far from the centre; it doesn't take more than five minutes to get from my place to the centre.
7. - **Do you live in a house or in a flat?**
  - I live in a big / small house with a garden./ I live in a flat on the third floor of a big block of flats.
8. - **What is your house/ flat like?**
  - It is a detached house / a two-room flat. It is nice and cosy.
9. - **How many rooms are there in your flat/ house?**
  - There are ten rooms; two bedrooms, a living-room, a study, a big hall, two bathrooms, a kitchen, a dining-room and a small pantry.
10. -**How is your room furnished?**
  - There is a desk at the window. At the desk there is a chair and on the desk there is a computer and a lamp. There are shelves on the wall opposite the window. My bed is by the wall next to the door.
11. - **What is there in the kitchen?**
  - There is a dining table by the window. Around the table there are chairs. Opposite the window is the sink. On one side of the sink there is a gas cooker, on the other there is a big cupboard.
12. - **What is your living-room like? '**
  - We have a big / small living room. It is light because it faces south. There are nice curtains on the windows and a big carpet on the floor. The walls are yellow and the furniture is brown. The settee and the armchairs are orange. There are plants and pictures on the walls.
13. - **What things are there in your bathroom?**
  - We have a tub in the bathroom and there is hot and cold running water. The washbasin is beside the tub and over the washbasin there is a mirror. The bathroom shelf is next to the mirror. On the shelf we have toothbrushes, toothpaste, sprays, shampoo and some body lotion. The towels are on a rack next to the washbasin.
14. - **Have you got an attic/ cellar/ balcony?**

We have an attic at the top of the house and we also have a cellar. Our house/ flat has got a big/ small balcony and there are beautiful flowers on it.
15. - **Is there a garden around it?**
  - We have a big garden behind the house and a small one in front of it.
16. - **What is there in the garden?**
  - Part of the garden is lawn, the other part is an orchard. In the orchard we have an apple, a peach, a cherry, an apricot and a pear tree. In the front garden we have flowers; roses and tulips.

## 8. WORK AND STUDY

1. - **What are your main interests?**
  - I am interested in languages and music. /I am interested in sport/ films/ plays/ computer programming/ astronomy.
2. - **Why are you studying English?**
  - I am studying English because I think English is a nice and useful language. English is spoken all over the world and if you speak it too, you will be understood everywhere. /
  - I am studying English because I want to communicate with people from different parts of the world and I want to read books in the original. /I am studying English because I want to understand English songs.
3. - **How many languages do pupils have to study at school?**
  - **In** primary school they have to study one foreign language, in most secondary schools pupils have to study two foreign languages and they usually choose English and German.
4. - **What types of secondary schools are there in Hungary?**
  - Hungarian secondary schools fall into three categories; Secondary Grammar, Secondary Technical or Vocational Schools.
5. - **What are your plans for the future?**
  - **I** think **I** would like to go on to a university or college. **I** love children so **I** may want to become a teacher.
6. - **What would you like to become?**
  - **I** would like to become a lawyer/ a doctor/ a teacher/ a beautician. /**I** would like to have my own business.
7. - **Which are the best paid jobs in Hungary today?**
  - **I** think businessmen / bank managers/ politicians / lawyers / skilled workers can earn a lot of money in Hungary today.
8. - **What is important to you about a job?**
  - Good salary, good atmosphere, interesting work, kind colleagues, good working conditions are the most important.
9. - **Is it easy to find a job nowadays?**
  - **I** don't think it is easy to find a job in Hungary nowadays. That's why many young people leave the country to work abroad.
10. - **How can you find a job?**
  - You can read about jobs in newspaper advertisements or you can ask about jobs in job centres.
11. - **How do you apply for a job?**
  - You hand in your application and go to a job interview.
12. - **Why do people have to work?**
  - Everybody has to work because you can't get anything without money. Nobody wants to be unemployed.

## 9. DAILY ROUTINE

1. - **When do you usually get up?**
  - I usually get up at a quarter to seven/ half past six/ seven o'clock. School begins at eight.
2. - **What do you do after getting up?**
  - I go to the bathroom to wash. I wash my face/ neck, ears and hands and dry myself with a towel. Sometimes I take a shower or have a bath. Then I clean my teeth, comb my hair and put on my clothes.
3. - **What do you usually have for breakfast?**
  - I usually have a sandwich/ buttered toast with jam or honey/ bread and salami/ soft or hard boiled eggs/ some fruit for breakfast. I drink milk/ hot chocolate/ tea/ coffee.
4. **How do you go to school/ work?**
  - I go to school/ work on foot/ by bus/ by car/ by tram/ by train/ by underground;/ I usually cycle to work;/ I go to the bus stop, get on Bus number 4, and get off outside the school.
5. - **How long does It take you to get there?**
  - When I walk, it takes me about twenty-five minutes to get there. By bus it doesn't take me more than ten minutes.
6. - **How many lessons have you got a day?**
  - We usually have six or seven lessons a day. The lessons last for forty-five minutes.
7. - **What subjects do you study at school?**
  - We study English/ German/ French/ Hungarian Grammar and Literature/ History/ Geography/ Mathematics (Maths)/ Physics/ Biology/ Chemistry/ Arts/ Music/ Arts and Crafts/ Computer Technology/ Environmental Study/ Physical Education (P.E.).
8. - **What do you usually have for lunch?**
  - I usually have some soup (bean/ meat/ fruit) then I have some meat with rice or potatoes. After this I sometimes have fruit or cakes.
9. - **What do you do after school?**
  - After school I go home and study for the next day's lessons. When my mother comes home from work I help her with the housework.
10. - **What do you help your mother with?**
  - I often help her to clean/ cook/ wash up/ do the shopping/ iron/ water the flowers/ lay the table/ make the beds. I always clean my own room; I dust the furniture, Hoover the carpets, wash the floor and air the rooms.
11. - **What does your father do around the house?**
  - My father doesn't do much. He looks after the garden, washes the car.
12. - **What time do you usually have dinner?**
  - We usually have dinner at six o'clock or at half past six.
13. - **How do you spend the evenings at home?**
  - After dinner I help my mother to clear the table and wash up the dishes. If I have a lot of homework, I sit down and study until eight or nine o'clock. Then I watch TV or read a good book.
14. - **What time do you usually go to bed?**
  - I usually go to bed at nine o'clock or at half past nine.
15. - **How many hours of sleep do you need?**
  - I think I need at least seven/ eight/ nine hours of sleep every night.
16. - **What do you do on Sundays?**
  - On Sunday morning I get up at about nine or ten o'clock. I have a big breakfast then I go to church. After church I help my mother to cook. After lunch my friends and I go walking in town or we go to the cinema. If the weather is bad, I watch TV or relax with an interesting book.

## 10. MEALS

1. - **How many times do you eat a day? What are these meals?**
  - I eat three/ four times a day. These meals are breakfast, (elevenses), lunch and dinner.
2. - **What do you usually have for breakfast?**
  - I usually have a sandwich/ bread and butter/ some fruit and drink a cup of tea / milk/ hot chocolate for breakfast.
3. - **What do English people have for breakfast?**
  - English people have cornflakes, bacon and eggs/ ham and eggs with fried beans, tomatoes or mushrooms, toast with butter and marmalade for breakfast. Before breakfast they drink orange juice, after breakfast they drink tea with milk.
4. - **Where do you usually have lunch?**
  - On weekdays I always have lunch in the school canteen but at the weekends I have lunch at home.
5. - **What do you usually have for lunch?**
  - I usually start with some soup (bean/ lentil/ pea/ meat/ fruit etc.) then I have some vegetable sauce or some kind of meat with rice or potatoes. For the third course I sometimes have fruit or cakes.
6. - **What can you eat for the second course?**
  - For the second course I can eat some meat (pork, beef, veal, chicken, duck, turkey or fish) with potatoes, rice or some vegetable dish. The second course may also be some noodles or pancakes.
7. - **What are our national dishes?**
  - Our most popular national dishes are Újházi chicken soup, goulash, fish soup, chicken paprika with sour cream, noodles with cottage cheese, sour cream and bacon and stuffed cabbage.
8. - **What do you usually have for dinner?**
  - I don't have a hot meal in the evening. Usually I just have a sandwich or some cold cuts and eggs for dinner. /
  - I like to have a hot meal for dinner. I usually have some meat with vegetables, rice or potatoes.
9. - **Who does the cooking in your family?**
  - I do the cooking in our family. /
  - My mother does the cooking in our family. I often help her.
10. - **Can you cook?**
  - I can't cook very well. I can prepare some simple dishes and I am very good at making tea and scrambled eggs. But I don't like cooking at all.
  - I think I can cook quite well. I can make very good soups, meat dishes and vegetable sauces. I can also bake cakes. I enjoy cooking.
11. - **What is your favourite dish?**
  - My favourite dish is pancakes.
12. - **How do you make it?**
  - You need some flour, eggs, some salt, sugar, milk and water. You mix them and fry the liquid in a frying pan. Then you stuff the pancakes with jam, cottage cheese, poppy-seed or peanut butter.
13. - **Do you often go to restaurants?**
  - We don't often go to restaurants only when we have some guests or when we want to celebrate a special occasion.

## 11. HEALTH AND DISEASES

1. - **How are you?**
  - I am fine, thank you. / I feel a bit anxious.
2. - **When were you last ill?**
  - I was ill about a month/ two weeks/ half a year ago. /
  - I can't remember when I was last ill. Fortunately, I don't often get ill.
3. - **What was the matter with you?**
  - I had flu/ a cold/ a pain in my leg.
4. - **What were your symptoms?**
  - I had a headache and a sore throat. My nose was running and I was coughing and sneezing. I had a temperature of 37.5 (thirty-seven point five degrees). I also had a pain in my chest.
5. - **Did you go to the doctor's?**
  - Yes, I went to see the doctor. /
  - Yes, my mother took me to the doctor's.
6. - **How did the doctor examine you?**
  - He looked at my tongue and throat, felt my pulse and listened to my lungs. He took my temperature, too. it was quite high. He diagnosed my illness and prescribed some medicine.
7. - **What treatment did he prescribe?**
  - The doctor told me to stay in bed for a few days and take the medicine three times a day/ twice a day after meals. He also told me to drink a lot of hot tea with lemon and keep warm.
8. - **Where did you get the medicine?**
  - I got the medicine at the nearby chemist's.
9. - **How long did it take you to recover?**
  - It took me about a week/ three days to recover. /After following the doctor's advice I soon recovered from my illness.
10. - **What do you do if you have tooth-ache?**
  - If I have toothache, I take a pain killer or I go to the dentist. The dentist fills the aching tooth or pulls it out.
11. - **What are the commonest diseases?**
  - Perhaps influenza is the commonest disease but there are a lot of people who suffer from allergies. Many people in Hungary have nervous breakdowns. The most common causes of death are cancer and heart attack.
12. - **Have you ever been in hospital?**
  - I was in hospital once when I was a young child. /No, I have never been in hospital only when I was born.

## 12. SPORT AND HOBBIES

1. - **Are you interested in sport?**
  - Yes, I'm interested in sport. I like watching and doing it. /
  - I'm not very much interested in sport. I like watching only ball games.
2. - **Do you do any sports regularly?**
  - -Yes, I run quite a lot and I especially like jogging in summer and skiing in winter. / Yes, I try to do some exercise in the mornings but I don't do it regularly. /
  - Unfortunately, I don't do any sport regularly. I sometimes go swimming at the swimming-pool or play a ball game with my friends.
3. - **How many P.E. lessons do you have a week?**
  - We have two/ three/ four / five P.E. lessons a week in the school gymnasium
4. - **What kind of exercises do you do in these lessons?**
  - At the beginning of the lessons we always do some warming-up exercises then we play ball games/ run/ or do some gymnastics.
5. - **What facilities does your school have for sports?**
  - We have two gymnasiums and a sports field in the school garden.
6. - **What are the basic winter sports?**
  - The basic winter sports are skiing, skating and ice-hockey. In winter children like snowballing and sledging.
  - You can ski on the slopes of big mountains. You can skate on ice rinks or on frozen lakes.
7. - **What water sports do you know?**
  - The water sports I know are swimming, rowing, sailing, wind-surfing, water-skiing and water-polo.
8. - **What ball games do you know?**
  - There are a lot of ball games, for example football, handball, volleyball, basketball, tennis, table-tennis, hockey, ice-hockey, water-polo, cricket, rugby and golf.
9. - **What sports events do you like watching on TV?**
  - I like watching most sports especially ball games and athletics. When there is a world championship I sit in front of the television and cheer for the Hungarian teams or sportsmen and sportswomen.
10. - **Why do people take part in sport?**
  - I think people take part in sport because it is fun. / It keeps them fit and healthy.
12. **What else do you do to keep fit and healthy?**
  - I try to eat healthy food. I don't smoke and I don't drink any alcohol.
13. - **What are your hobbies?**
  - My hobby is skiing and keeping pets. I have a dog, a cat and two hamsters.
14. - **What else do you like doing in your free time?**
  - In my free time I like playing computer games. I also like going on trips and taking photos. I especially like walking in the mountains.
  - In my spare time I like reading and listening to music. I like both modern and classical music. My favourite piece of music is... and my favourite band is... . I also like going out with my friends.
15. - **What other hobbies could you name?**
  - Some other hobbies are gardening/ mountain climbing/ travelling/ sewing/ doing cross-word puzzles/ modelling/ drawing/ painting/ writing poetry/ playing card games/ doing some sport/ going out/ visiting friends.

## 13. FILMS, MUSIC AND PLAYS

1. - **How often do you watch TV?**
  - I don't often watch TV on weekdays because I have to work/ study a lot. /I watch TV every evening.
2. - **When do you watch TV?**
  - I only watch TV at the week-ends. /Every day when I have done my homework, I switch it on, sit down and watch it.
3. - **Which are your favourite programmes?**
  - My favourite programmes are the serials/ sports programmes/ documentaries/ quizzes/ films/ cartoons/ shows, etc.
4. - **Which do you prefer: radio or television?**
  - I usually prefer the TV because it is more enjoyable than the radio. /
  - I usually prefer to listen to the radio because there are good music programmes on it
5. - **When do you usually listen to the radio?**
  - I always listen to the radio in the mornings. /I like listening to the radio when I am on my way to school/ work or home.
6. - **What kind of music do you like?**

I like classical music/ jazz/ pop/ rock/ rap, etc. music. My favourite piece of music is... / my favourite band is... .
7. - **Do you ever go to concerts?**
  - I don't often go to concerts because they are very expensive. /
  - In summer I often go to pop concerts. I always have a good time there.
8. - **What kind of films do you like?**
  - I like action films and adventure stories because they are really exciting. /
  - I prefer love stories/ romantic films or films about everyday life.
9. - **Who is your favourite actor/ actress? Why?**
  - My favourite actor/ actress is... . He/ she stars in many excellent films and is very popular.
10. - **Do you like going to the theatre?**
  - Yes, I quite often go to the theatre. I have a season ticket and I watch all the performances. /
  - I don't like going to the theatre very much. I prefer films to plays so I go to the cinema or watch TV instead.
11. - **Which newspapers do you subscribe to?**
  - We subscribe to the local daily and a serious national daily.
12. - **What kind of newspapers are there in Hungary?**
  - Hungary has local and national papers. They are either serious or sensational. There are also many weeklies or monthlies. These are different magazines and journals.
13. - **What do you read in the newspaper?**
  - I always start with the articles on the back page and with the sports news. I sometimes read the advertisements and the gossip column. I never read the political news.
14. - **Do you like reading?**
  - I love reading and I have a lot of books at home. /
  - I don't like reading very much but I have to read the compulsory literature.
15. - **What kind of books do you like?**
  - I like reading fiction; mainly short stories and poems. /I like reading romances/ crime stories/ science fiction/ biographies/ books on history/ books on nature etc.
16. - **Where can you get books from?**
  - You can borrow books from a library or you can buy them in a bookshop.
17. - **What are you reading now?**
  - Now I am reading a book/ an adventure story/ by /
  - I am not reading any books now.
18. - **What else can you do in your free time?**
  - You can go to museums, exhibitions, festivals and other programmes. You can go out and have fun in restaurants, pubs, night clubs, etc.

## 13. TRAVELLING AND TOURISM

### 1. - How do you get to school every day?

- I go to school by bus/ coach/ train/ car. I go to the bus stop and get on a number ten/... bus. I go two stops on the bus and I change for bus number ...I get off at the third stop. Then I turn right and go straight on for about a hundred metres.
- My father drives me to school in his car. He drives down the main road and at the traffic lights he turns right.
- I walk to school/ work every day. I come out of the house, turn right, go along that street and at the next crossroads I turn left. I go as far as the park, cross the park and the school/ my office is right next to the park.

### 2. - How long does it take you to get to school?

- I don't live far from the school, so it doesn't take me more than ten minutes/ half an hour to get here.
- As I live quite a long way from the school, it takes me more than an hour to get there by bus.

### 3. - What different means of transport are there in big cities?

- In big cities there are several means of transport, for example buses, trams, trolley buses, taxi and the underground.

### 4. - Which is the fastest/ most comfortable/ most expensive?

- Perhaps the taxi is the most comfortable means of transport. It is also the most expensive. I think the underground is the fastest vehicle in towns because it goes under the ground so it never gets into traffic jams.

### 5. - Which is the slowest/ least comfortable/ cheapest?

- The tram is the cheapest and generally the slowest. I don't know which one is the least comfortable. I think it varies.

### 8. - How do you like to travel? Why?

- I like to travel by car because I think it is the fastest and most comfortable form of transport.
- I like to travel by train/ coach. There are cheap fares offered to students and pensioners.

### 9. - Have you ever flown?

- I have never flown because I am afraid of flying. I also think that air fares are very expensive so I go by train instead. /
- I have flown several times. I think it is a very comfortable and fast way of travelling. I really enjoy flying especially when I sit next to the window. I love looking at the clouds or the beautiful scenery underneath.

### 13. - What do passengers have to do before boarding the plane?

- Before boarding the plane the passengers must check in. They get a boarding card. Then they go to the departure lounge where they have to wait for some time. When their flight is announced they go to the right gate and get into the plane.

### 14. - Where do you like to go on holiday?

- I like to go abroad for my holiday. When I am on holiday I like to see many new things. /
- I like to go to nice and quiet places for my holiday.

### 16. - What things do you pack before leaving?

- Before travelling you have to pack some of your clothes, your toilet goods such as your toothbrush, comb, razor and perfumery. It is good to take a camera or a video recorder with you, too.

## 15. COMPUTERS AND TECHNOLOGY

1. - **What can you use a computer for?**
  - Using a computer nowadays is necessary for work in offices, companies, hospitals, etc. It makes our work faster so it saves time for us. You can get information through the internet which is a worldwide network of computers. You can download music, pictures and games, moreover you can send and receive e-mails and chat to keep in touch with friends. Many children and adults use their computer to play games and use multimedia programs. A widespread use of computers is word-processing which is useful if you want to type, edit and print your documents.
2. - **How much time do you spend playing or working at your computer?**
  - On weekdays I'm busy, so I spend only half an hour at the computer when I check my emails. At weekends I usually play computer games, that is, I spend at least three hours playing.
3. - **What are the main parts of a computer?**
  - A pc consists of a CPU, a hard disk, a monitor, a keyboard, mouse, CD-ROM, floppy drives, etc.
4. - **Do you use the Internet?**
  - Yes, I regularly use the Internet for getting information. I also use it for downloading good films or music.
5. - **What websites do you often visit?**

Often, I just sit in front of the screen and surf the Net for fun. / I regularly visit the websites where I can find the information that I need.
6. - **Do you use the Internet for chatting?**
  - Yes, I do. I can chat with people from all over the world. /
  - No, I haven't used the Internet for chatting yet. I prefer real friends to virtual ones.
7. - **Have you got a mobile phone?**
  - Yes, I have a mobile phone so the family members and my friends can call me when I am not at school.
8. - **What services does it offer?**
  - I can make and get calls, I can take photos, send and get SMS-es/ use the internet / send E-mails/ listen to the radio, etc.
9. - **Is it polite to use your mobile phone everywhere?**
  - No, I don't think so. I hate it when people use their phones in public places. I think it's impolite to disturb other people.
10. - **Do you prefer talking on the phone to sending text messages? Why?**
  - I prefer sending text messages because it's cheaper,
11. - **What labour saving devices do you know?**
  - I know the washing-machine, dishwasher, Hoover, electric cooker, microwave oven, electric iron, fridge, percolator, etc.
12. - **What household gadgets do you have at home?**
  - Our kitchen is full of gadgets. We have a dishwasher, a microwave oven, an electric oven, a percolator, a food processor and, of course, a fridge. And that is just the kitchen. In the living room there is a TV, a stereo, a DVD player and a VCR. I have a notebook in my bedroom, which I can take wherever I go, so it makes my life very comfortable. We also have a vacuum cleaner, a washing machine, a hair-dryer and other smaller objects.